# A New Dimension in Deluge Valve Technology







### FLOW-TEK VALVES & CONTROLS INC.

an ISO 9001: 2008 Certified Company

# Deluge Valve



### **Optional Features**

Pneumatic Trim Water Motor Alarm - Gong Pressure Switch Test Trim Ex-Proof Enclosure For Hazardous Areas Electric Release Trim Skid Mounted With Isolation Valves Siamese Connection Local Control Panel

### **Typical Applications**

Petroleum & Refineries

Foam Application

Power Plants & Transformers

Gas/LNG Storage Tanks

Marine/Ships

Offshore Platforms

# Deluge Valve Skid







#### DELUGE VALVES FT100D-STRAIGHT PATTERN / FT1100D – ANGLE PATTERN

#### Description

FLOW-AGE Deluge valves is hydraulically actuated, pilot operated diaphragm control valve.

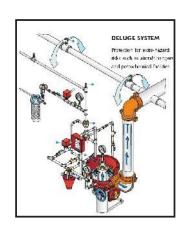
Two basic designs are available FT100-straight pattern & FT 1100-angle pattern. All internal parts and cover are 100% identical in both the designs.

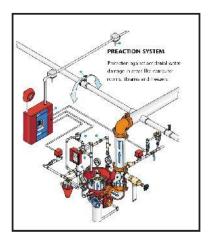
The FT100/1100-series Deluge valve is held closed by system water pressure trapped in the top cover chamber. When the releasing system operates, pressure is released from the top cover chamber and the diaphragm assembly moves upward allowing the water to flow into the system.

#### Operation

Deluge valves are required to operate independently, regardless of failure in other systems or sources of energy. In emergency deluge valves should be operated by line water pressure.

There are three chambers in the valve, inlet, outlet and cover chamber. The cover chamber & inlet/outlet are separated by an Elastomer Diaphragm. The valve consists of three main parts, Body, cover and diaphragm assembly. When diaphragm assembly, moves upward, valve opens and when it moves downward, it seals on the seat and valves closes bubble tight. The valve is of packless design-having no gland packing.





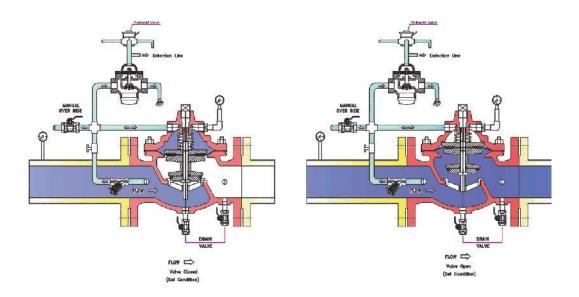
In the closed set condition, FLOW-AGE FT100/FT1100 Deluge valve is held closed by line pressure applied and trapped in the cover chamber

Refer Drawing. This water pressure multiplied by the effective surface area of the diaphragm Creates a differential closing force, resulting the valves remaining bubble tight closed





Until a control devices activates. The closed valves prevents the water or foam from entering the system. During FIRE or TEST condition, the water pressure is released from the cover chamber. This enables the line water pressure, without any help from any outside sources, to force the diaphragm plug assembly upward and the valve fully opens for clear unrestricted reintroduced into the cover chamber which closes the valve fully.



#### Advantages

- → Steel body for longer life
- → All sizes are with stainless steel pilots for very quick opening
- → Valve size upto 8" will open within 2 seconds.
- → Unique quad ring seal from parker / Equivalent for drip tight shut off.
- → Diaphragm of even thickness, flexible and strong rated upto 375 psig pressure.
- → Deluge valve is completely pre-piped with wet trim/pneumatic trim from factory –
- → Saving high labour cost to do trim fitting at site.





#### **BASIC DELUGE VALVE CONTROLS**

#### **Hydraulically Controlled Deluge Valve**

This type of system is suitable for wet pilot lines with closed fusible plugs. Provided with boosted local opening, it is recommended for systems with elevated fusible plugs. The Deluge valves latches open in response to hydraulic pressure drop in the wet pilot line.

#### Electro - hydraulically controlled Deluge valve

This type of Deluge valve is solenoid (electrically) operated with hydraulic (line fluid) actuated. The Deluge valve opens in response to an electric signal which drains the cover chamber of pilot and main valve, which allows the to fully open.

#### **Pneumatically Controlled Deluge Valve**

This type of Deluge valve opens up in response to pneumatic pressure drop in the dry pilot line. This system is suitable for dry pilot lines with closed pneumatic pressure drop in the dry pilot line.

#### Electro-Pneumatically controlled Deluge Valve

This type of Deluge valve has electric and Electro Pneumatic device for detection. The Deluge valve opens in response to an electric signal and/or pneumatic pressure drop in the dry pilot line.

#### **TRIM OPTIONS**

#### **Basic Trim**

Deluge valve trims consist of diaphragm, retainer, retainer plate, stem and spring. The whole trim assembly moves together to open/close the valve based on signal received from the controller device. For drip tightness there is soft seat retainer plate in closed position.

#### **Dry Pilot Trim**

Dry pilot operation uses a pilot line of closed sprinkler containing air under pressure, located in the protected area. It requires regulated dry air supply with main supply point with restricted orifice. The air pressure to be maintained as specifies. The pilot line is connected to air inlet side. The top chamber of the Deluge valve is connected to water inlet side.

When there is an air pressure drop due to release of any device on detection of fire, the diaphragm of pilot is lifted and allows the water to drain. This release the water pressure in the top cover chamber of the Deluge valve, allowing the Deluge valve tom open and water to flow into the system's piping and alarm devices.

Recommended air supply pressure for dry pilot trim system is 3-4 kg/cm2.

#### Wet Pilot Trim

Wet pilot operation uses a pilot line of closed sprinklers containing pressurized water, supplied through the upstream side of the Deluge valve, through a restricted orifice. All the release line. Due to release of any one of the release device, the water pressure in the top chamber of the pilot valve drops which opens the pilots and the Deluge valve opens.





#### **Electric Release Trim**

To actuate deluge valve electrically, a solenoid valve is provided to drain the water from the top chamber of the Deluge valve. A pressure switch is provided to activated an electric alarm and signal to shut down the desired equipment or to give tripped indication to Deluge valve in addition to this pressure switch can also monitor "low air pressure" and "fire condition" when used in dry pilot air line.

#### Test and Alarm Trim with Sprinkler Alarm

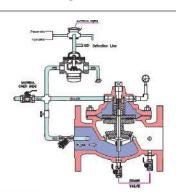
This trim is supplied with the sprinkler alarm bell, which rings on actuation of Deluge valve. A test valve is provided to test the normal operation of the sprinkler alarm bell. (water motor gong)

#### Accessories

- → Pressure Gauge
- → Water Alarm Gong
- → Pressure switch
- → Drain valve
- → Air filter regulator

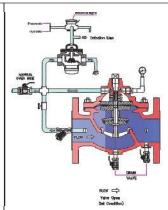
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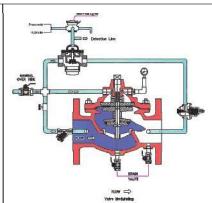
#### **Valve Close**

Line pressure applied to the cover chamber, which creates higher force due to large area above the seat, which moves valve to the closed position and provides drop tight shut off. Diaphragm area is always 1.5 times larger than seat area in all sizes of valve



#### Valve Open

Discharging the pressure out of the cover chamber to atmosphere or other lower pressure to act below seat area to move valve upward to the open position.



#### Valve Modulating

The pressure reducing pilot valve (FT15) senses the pressure, changes and opens or closed the valve and modulates the main valve and accordingly controls/reduces the outlet pressure





#### **Tender Specifications:**

- → The Deluge valve shall be pilot operated, diaphragm and line fluid actuated
- → Pilot can be operated by electric (solenoid valve), pneumatic or hydraulic (lined fluid) sources, without any other gadgets.
- → The Diaphragm assembly shall be only moving part
- → The valve cover shall be removable for online servicing and inspection without removing the entire valve from the pipelines
- The controls trim shall be factory pre-assembled and integrated part of the Deluge valve

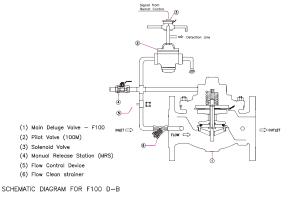
#### FT100 D - B/ FT1100 D - B Solenoid Operated Deluge Valve for Freshwater & Seawater

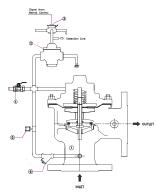


- Model FT100 D
- Fast Acting Solenoid Control
- Drip Tight-Shutoff
- Simple Design-Pressure Reliability
- Easy Installation and Maintenance without
- Removing valve from the line
- ➤ All Deluge Valve trims are pre-piped at factory

The FLOW-AGE FT100D-B Solenoid Control Valve in an ON/OFF control valve which either opens or closes upon receiving an Electrical Signal to the Solenoid Pilot Control. This valve consist of FT100 Main Valve, A 3/2 way Solenoid Valve, an Auxiliary Pilot-100M and Manual Release station (MRS).

The Pilot Control System applies water pressure to or relieves water pressure from the Diaphragm Chamber of the main valve to close or open the Deluge Valve. It is supplied either normally Closed (Energize Solenoid to open) or normally Open (De-energize Solenoid Valve to open)





- (1) Main Deluge Valve F100
- (2) Pilot Valve (100M)
- (3) Solenoid Valve
- (4) Manual Release Station (MRS)
- (5) Flow Control Device
- (6) Flow Clean strainer

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM FOR F1100 D-B





### FT100 D - A /FT1100 D -A

# Pneumatically /Hydraulically Controlled Deluge Valve for Freshwater

& Seawater

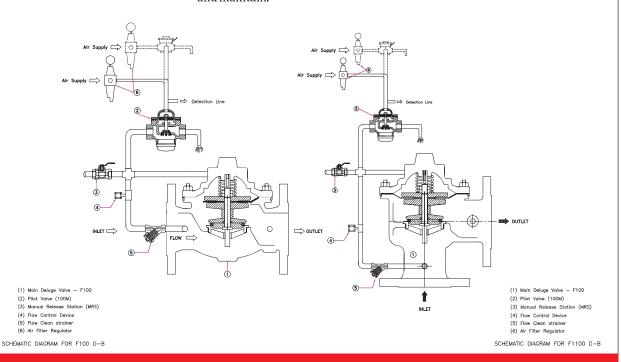


- Model FT100 D
- Quick response to air supply to pilot
- No gland packing
- Dry pilot trim when air is used for sprinkler system

The FLOW-AGE FT100D-A Deluge valve is used for dry pilot trim-air operated Deluge system. The valve can be used with direct air supply to the pilot (100m) in which case, the Deluge valve will open in case of air pressure loss. The valve can also be used with solenoid valve, where air is supplied to pilot valve through 3/2 way solenoid valve which keeps Deluge valve in closed condition.

In case of FIRE or TEST, the 3/2 way solenoid valve is energized, which removes air from the pilot valve (100m). This open the pilot valve and releases water from the cover chamber of main valve which opens main valve - Deluge valve.

This eliminates separate types of trim for hydraulically operated & pneumatically operated Deluge valve and makes it very simple to use operate and maintain.







#### **Specifications**

FT100 - Globe - 2"-16"-Flanged to ANSI

B16.5 class 150 & 300

FT1100 – Angle – 2''- 8''-Flanged to ANSI

B16.5 class 150 & 300

Pressure Rating - 150 class, Max 285 PSIG

(20 Brag)

300 class, Max 375 PSIG

(26 Brag)

Temperature Range – Water up to 70 C / 160°

F Max.

Material Main Valve Body & Cover

Cast Steel ASTM A216 Gr.WCB

Naval Bronze: ASTM B61

Nickel Al-Bronze-ASTM B148/BS1400 Gr.AB2

> Stainless Steel-ASTM A351 Gr.CF8/8M

Valves Seat - SS 304/SS 316 All Other Internal - SS 304/SS 316

Parts

Stem - SS 316/SS 316

Monel for SEAWATER

Pilot 100m – Stainless Steel
Tubing & fitting – All Stainless Steel

Elastomers – NBR/Buna-N-Nylon Reinforced

Pilot Valve Specifications - 100M

Body & Trim Material - Complete

Stainless Steel

Max. Pressure - 375 Psig (26 Barg)

Max. Temperature – 70 °c / 160°F Fluid – Air / Water / Light Oil

Elastomers - Buna-N-Nylon Reinforced

**Solenoid Control Specifications** 

Type – 3/2 way – Normally Open Energize

to Open Deluge Valve

- 3/2 way-Normally Close De-

Energize To Open Deluge Valve

Body –Brass ASTM B283 Stainless Steel Enclosure – Weatherproof to NEMA type 1,

2,3,4,5 NEMA type -6,7,9- Watertight

IP 65, Ex-Proof PESO/CMRI certified

for Gr.IIA/IIB at extra cost.

UL-approved Ex-Proof/ATEX at extra

cost

Voltage - 110V/220V - AC - 60Hz/50Hz

24V/48V DC

Coil – Class F

Current – AC Coil – 6 Watts

Current – DC Coil – 10.6 Watts

Inrush Amp. – 30 VAC Holding Amp. – 16 VAC

Manual Operated - Available On Request at

Extra Cost

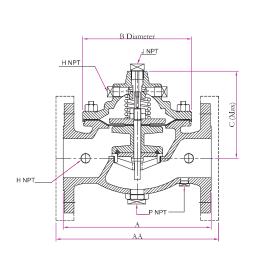


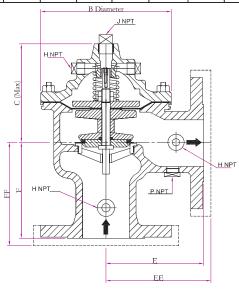




### Flow Data - ACV FT 100 (Globe)/FT1100(Angle)

| Valve Size - Inch                         | 2"    | 3"  | 4"   | 6"   | 8"   | 10"  | 12"   | 14"   | 16"   |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|-----|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Valve Size - mm                           | 50    | 80  | 100  | 150  | 200  | 250  | 300   | 350   | 400   |
| Valve Cover Chamber Capacity(liters)      | 0.112 | .28 | .616 | 1.96 | 4.73 | 9.46 | 15.14 | 24.6  | 35.9  |
| CV Valve (Globe) FT-100 (G.P.M.@ 1 PSI P) | 55    | 125 | 220  | 460  | 840  | 1400 | 1730  | 2300  | 2950  |
| CV Valve (Angle) FT-100 (G.P.M.@ 1 PSI P) | 66    | 150 | 260  | 570  | 990  | 1600 | 2500  | 3060  | 4210  |
| Maximum Continuos Flow Rate GPM (Water)   | 208   | 460 | 800  | 1800 | 3100 | 4900 | 7000  | 8500  | 11000 |
| Maximum Inermittent Flow Rate GPM (Water) | 260   | 570 | 1000 | 2300 | 3900 | 6000 | 8600  | 10500 | 14000 |
| Approx. Weight (Kgs)                      | 20    | 28  | 55   | 115  | 182  | 375  | 500   | 728   | 1025  |



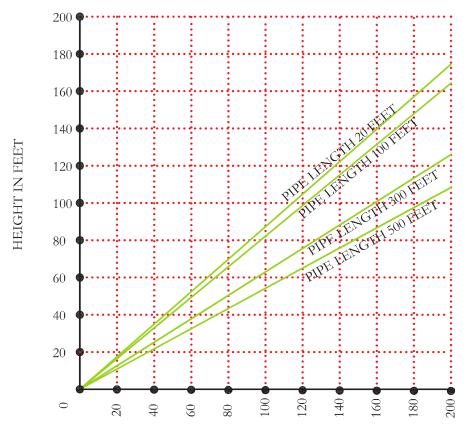


| Valve Size - Inch | 2"   | 3"   | 4"   | 6"     | 8"   | 10"  | 12"  | 14"  | 16"    |
|-------------------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|--------|
| Valve Size - mm   | 50   | 80   | 100  | 150    | 200  | 250  | 300  | 350  | 400    |
| A 150 ANSI        | 238  | 305  | 381  | 508    | 645  | 756  | 864  | 991  | 1051   |
| AA 300 ANSI       | 254  | 337  | 397  | 533    | 670  | 790  | 902  | 1029 | 1105   |
| B Dia             | 143  | 200  | 253  | 337    | 445  | 594  | 710  | 819  | 902    |
| C MaxF100         | 140  | 175  | 220  | 305    | 400  | 480  | 530  | 570  | 665    |
| E 150 ANSI        | 150  | 195  | 225  | 275    | 350  |      |      |      |        |
| EE 300 ANSI       | 156  | 205  | 233  | 286    | 362  |      |      |      |        |
| F 150 ANSI        | 127  | 146  | 173  | 216    | 280  |      |      |      |        |
| C MaxF1100        | 140  | 175  | 220  | 305    | 350  |      |      |      |        |
| P NPT             | 1/2" | 1"   | 1"   | 1-1/2" | 2"   | 2"   | 2"   | 2"   | 2"     |
| H NPT             | 3/8" | 3/8" | 3/8" | 3/8"   | 1/2" | 3/4" | 3/4" | 1"   | 1-1/2" |
| J NPT             | 1/2" | 3/4" | 3/4" | 1"     | 1"   | 1"   | 1"   | 1"   | 1"     |





### Wet Pilot Sprinkle Height Limitation FT100 D - A, FT 100D-B 4 Inch (100mm)



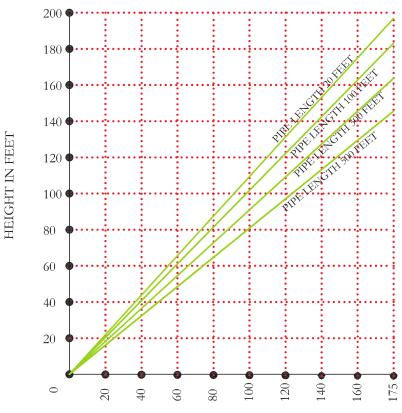
LINE WATER PRESSURE IN PSIG

| MAX. PIPE LENGTH    |     | MAX. SPRINKLE HEIGHT IN FEET |     |     |     |  |  |
|---------------------|-----|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|--|--|
|                     |     | 20                           | 100 | 300 | 500 |  |  |
|                     | 20  | 21                           | 20  | 17  | 14  |  |  |
|                     | 40  | 40                           | 38  | 33  | 28  |  |  |
| LINE WATER PRESSURE | 60  | 52                           | 49  | 41  | 33  |  |  |
|                     | 80  | 75                           | 71  | 61  | 51  |  |  |
|                     | 100 | 98                           | 93  | 81  | 69  |  |  |
| IN PSIG             | 120 | 121                          | 115 | 101 | 87  |  |  |
|                     | 140 | 144                          | 137 | 121 | 105 |  |  |
|                     | 160 | 151                          | 143 | 124 | 104 |  |  |
|                     | 175 | 174                          | 166 | 145 | 125 |  |  |





### Wet Pilot Sprinkle Height Limitation FT100 D - A, FT 100D-B 6 Inch (150mm)



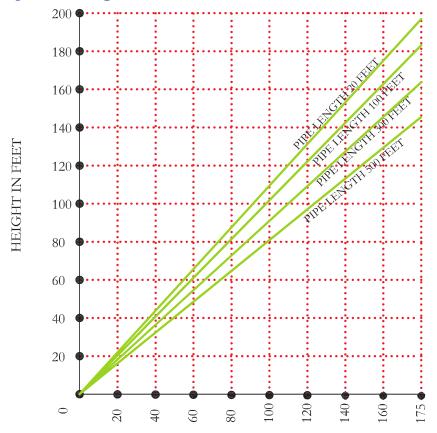
LINE WATER PRESSURE IN PSIG

| MAX. PIPE LENGTH            |     | MAX. SPRINKLE HEIGHT IN FEET |     |     |     |  |  |
|-----------------------------|-----|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|--|--|
|                             |     | 20                           | 100 | 300 | 500 |  |  |
|                             | 20  | 21                           | 20  | 17  | 14  |  |  |
|                             | 40  | 42                           | 40  | 35  | 30  |  |  |
| LINE WATER PRESSURE IN PSIG | 60  | 60                           | 57  | 50  | 42  |  |  |
|                             | 80  | 83                           | 79  | 70  | 60  |  |  |
|                             | 100 | 98                           | 93  | 81  | 69  |  |  |
|                             | 120 | 129                          | 115 | 110 | 96  |  |  |
|                             | 140 | 144                          | 137 | 121 | 105 |  |  |
|                             | 160 | 174                          | 167 | 150 | 132 |  |  |
|                             | 175 | 190                          | 182 | 163 | 144 |  |  |





### Wet Pilot Sprinkle Height Limitation FT100 D - A, FT 100D-B 8 Inch (200mm)



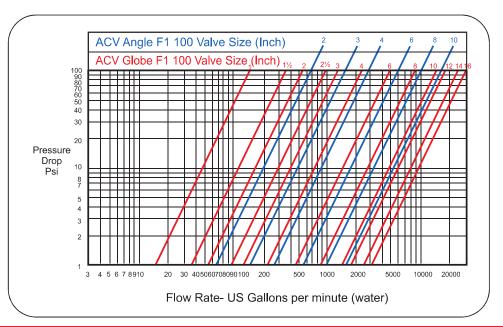
LINE WATER PRESSURE IN PSIG

| MAX. PIPE LENGTH                  |     | MAX. SPRINKLE HEIGHT IN FEET |     |     |     |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|--|--|
|                                   |     | 20                           | 100 | 300 | 500 |  |  |
|                                   | 20  | 22                           | 21  | 19  | 16  |  |  |
|                                   | 40  | 42                           | 40  | 35  | 30  |  |  |
| LINE WATER<br>PRESSURE<br>IN PSIG | 60  | 60                           | 57  | 50  | 42  |  |  |
|                                   | 80  | 99                           | 95  | 87  | 79  |  |  |
|                                   | 100 | 106                          | 101 | 90  | 78  |  |  |
|                                   | 120 | 129                          | 123 | 110 | 96  |  |  |
|                                   | 140 | 144                          | 137 | 121 | 105 |  |  |
|                                   | 160 | 159                          | 151 | 133 | 114 |  |  |
|                                   | 175 | 197                          | 190 | 172 | 153 |  |  |





### **Pressure Drop Chart**











# FLOW-TEK VALVIES & CONTROLS INC.

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#### **Unit-I Address:**

Plot no:-172-173, Road No:-4, G.I.D.C. Kathwada, Ahmedabad.-382430 Gujarat, India.

#### **Unit-II Address:**

L-556, G.I.D.C.-Odhav, Odhav, Ahmedabad, Gujarat, India.

Website: <a href="www.flowagevalves.com">www.flowagevalves.com</a>
Email: <a href="mailto:info@flowagevalves.com">info@flowagevalves.com</a>
Contact: <a href="mailto:09824539702">09824539702</a>
Tele: <a href="mailto:079-22900219">079-22900220</a>

Fax: 079-22900219.

